1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14		HE STATE OF CALIFORNIA ELES – NORTH CENTRAL
15	NELLI PARISENKOVA, an individual, Case No.:	
16	Plaintiff,	COMPLAINT FOR:
17	v.	1. RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION (GOV. CODE, § 12940(a))
18	BRIGHT HORIZONS CHILDREN'S CENTER, LLC, a Delaware Limited Liability	2. RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION
	CENTER, LEC, a Delaware Limited Liability	(COV CODE 8 12040(1))
19	Company, KATY CALLAS, an individual	(GOV. CODE, § 12940(l)) 3. WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN
20	and as a managing Agent of Defendant Bright Horizons Children's Center, LLC, and DOES	
20 21	and as a managing Agent of Defendant Bright Horizons Children's Center, LLC, and DOES 1 through 20, inclusive,	<ul> <li>3. WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY</li> <li>4. HARRASMENT</li> </ul>
20 21 22	and as a managing Agent of Defendant Bright Horizons Children's Center, LLC, and DOES	<ol> <li>WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY</li> <li>HARRASMENT (GOV. CODE, §§ 12940(j), 12923)</li> </ol>
20 21	and as a managing Agent of Defendant Bright Horizons Children's Center, LLC, and DOES 1 through 20, inclusive,	<ol> <li>WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY</li> <li>HARRASMENT (GOV. CODE, §§ 12940(j), 12923)</li> <li>FAILURE TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION AND</li> </ol>
20 21 22 23	and as a managing Agent of Defendant Bright Horizons Children's Center, LLC, and DOES 1 through 20, inclusive,	<ol> <li>WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY</li> <li>HARRASMENT (GOV. CODE, §§ 12940(j), 12923)</li> <li>FAILURE TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION AND HARASSMENT (GOV. CODE, § 12940(k))</li> </ol>
<ul> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> </ul>	and as a managing Agent of Defendant Bright Horizons Children's Center, LLC, and DOES 1 through 20, inclusive,	<ol> <li>WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY</li> <li>HARRASMENT (GOV. CODE, §§ 12940(j), 12923)</li> <li>FAILURE TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION AND HARASSMENT</li> </ol>
<ol> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> </ol>	and as a managing Agent of Defendant Bright Horizons Children's Center, LLC, and DOES 1 through 20, inclusive,	<ol> <li>WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY</li> <li>HARRASMENT (GOV. CODE, §§ 12940(j), 12923)</li> <li>FAILURE TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION AND HARASSMENT (GOV. CODE, § 12940(k))</li> <li>RETALIATION</li> </ol>
<ul> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> </ul>	and as a managing Agent of Defendant Bright Horizons Children's Center, LLC, and DOES 1 through 20, inclusive,	<ol> <li>WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY</li> <li>HARRASMENT (GOV. CODE, §§ 12940(j), 12923)</li> <li>FAILURE TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION AND HARASSMENT (GOV. CODE, § 12940(k))</li> <li>RETALIATION (GOV. CODE, § 12940(h))</li> </ol>
<ul> <li>20</li> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> <li>27</li> </ul>	and as a managing Agent of Defendant Bright Horizons Children's Center, LLC, and DOES 1 through 20, inclusive,	<ol> <li>WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY</li> <li>HARRASMENT (GOV. CODE, §§ 12940(j), 12923)</li> <li>FAILURE TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION AND HARASSMENT (GOV. CODE, § 12940(k))</li> <li>RETALIATION (GOV. CODE, § 12940(h))</li> <li>CONSTRUCTIVE DISCHARGE</li> </ol>

1 2 Plaintiff NELLI PARISENKOVA, hereby alleges as follows:

### **INTRODUCTION**

3 1. Ms. Nelli Parisenkova is a devout Christian woman who has been in the child-care 4 and teaching field for many years. Prior to the incident in this case, she was employed with Bright 5 Horizons Children's Center in Studio City, California for four (4) years. There was approximately 6 a 17-month gap in her working hours during the pandemic due to facility closures. In her 7 employment position, she provided child-care services to children ages 1-5. Like many Christians, 8 she has a sincere religious belief that marriage is a sacred covenant divinely instituted by God to be 9 a lifelong union between one man and one woman. She further believes that it would be sinful for 10 her to personally promote any messages that are contrary to her beliefs regarding this sacred covenant of marriage. This would include messages promoting sexual experimentation before 11 12 marriage, same sex marriage, and polyamorous relationships or polygamous marriages.

2. The childcare room at Bright Horizons where Ms. Parisenkova works has children's
books on the shelf that promote and celebrate same-sex relationships and marriage. When Ms.
Parisenkova first started working for Bright Horizons, her supervisor at the time provided her with
an informal accommodation that she would not be required to read books to the children promoting
same-sex marriage. However, on or around April 7, 2022, Katy Callas, the director of the location
where Ms. Parisenkova worked, discovered Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs in this regard. Ms.
Callas, who is lesbian, apparently took personal offense at Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs.

3. Ms. Callas called Ms. Parisenkova into her office, questioned her in an irate manner,
told her that if she did not want to celebrate diversity this was not the place for her to work, gave
her an administrative leave memo, escorted her outside with a security guard, and left her out in the
96-degree heat with no transportation. As a result, Ms. Parisenkova was forced to walk 20 minutes
in the heat and wait 45 minutes for transportation. She suffered heat exhaustion and the physical
effects of heat exhaustion for the next two days. She was afraid to return to work.

4. Ms. Parisenkova formally requested a religious accommodation from Bright
Horizons that aligned with her prior informally granted request. Bright Horizons responded by
categorically denying the request. Bright Horizons did not engage in any negotiations and made no

attempt whatsoever to determine whether a reasonable accommodation could be reached. Instead,
 Bright Horizons issued a counseling memo with false statements, terminated her life-insurance
 benefits, required her to complete retraining in diversity issues, and encouraged her to resign her
 position. Ms. Parisenkova could not return to work without an accommodation; so, Bright Horizons
 terminated her employment.

5. This lawsuit addresses Bright Horizons' and Ms. Callas' harassment and
discrimination against Ms. Parisenkova due to her religious beliefs. Accommodating Ms.
Parisenkova's religious beliefs would impose almost no burden on Bright Horizons. There were
always other employees available who could read the books instead of Ms. Parisenkova. Bright
Horizons and Ms. Callas treated Ms. Parisenkova like a criminal, harassed her, and terminated here
after four (4) years of faithful service. This treatment was despicable.

6. It is worth noting that Ms. Parisenkova has no personal objection to working with
individuals who engage in a lifestyle that conflicts with her beliefs. She treats all people with respect
and love regardless of their lifestyle choices, and teaches children to also treat all people with respect
and love, but she cannot personally engage in acts that promote such lifestyles. In this case, Ms.
Parisenkova was not posting or displaying any negative messages regarding same-sex relationships.
She was only seeking to be excused from promoting same-sex relationships due to the conflict with
her sincere religious beliefs.

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### **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

20 7. Plaintiff NELLI PARISENKOVA ("Plaintiff" or "Ms. Parisenkova") is and, at all
21 times relevant herein, was an individual and a California resident residing in Los Angeles County.
22 8. On information and belief, Defendant BRIGHT HORIZONS CHILDREN'S

CENTER, LLC ("Bright Horizons"), is and all times relevant herein was, a foreign limited liability
company organized under the laws of the State of Delaware and duly registered to conduct business
in the State of California.

9. On information and belief, Defendant KATY CALLAS ("Callas"), sued in her
individual capacity and as a managing agent of Bright Horizons, is and at all times relevant herein
was, an individual and a California resident residing in Los Angeles County.

10. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that each of the 1 2 Defendants herein was, at all times relevant to this action, the agent, employee, or joint employer or 3 joint venturer of the remaining defendants and was acting within the course and scope of that relationship. Plaintiff is further informed and believes, and thereon alleges, that each of the 4 5 Defendants herein gave consent to, ratified and authorized the acts alleged herein to each of the 6 remaining defendants. The true names and capacities of the defendants named herein Does 1 7 through 20, inclusive, whether individual, corporate, associate, or otherwise, are unknown to 8 Plaintiff, who therefore sues such defendants by fictitious names pursuant to California Code of 9 Civil Procedure section 474. Plaintiff will amend this complaint to show such true names and 10 capacities of Does 1 through 20, inclusive, when they have been determined.

11 11. Ms. Parisenkova has filed an administrative complaint with the California
12 Department of Fair Employment and Housing, DFEH Matter Number: 202208-18027324 and
13 received a Right to Sue Notice, dated August 24, 2022.

14 12. Venue is proper because Los Angeles County is where Bright Horizons employed
15 Ms. Parisenkova, and is where the wrongful acts committed by Bright Horizons and Callas occurred.
16 13. Plaintiff demands a jury trial.

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## FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

18 14. Defendant Bright Horizons is an international childcare provider with over 1,000
19 locations and more than 700 locations in the United States. At all times relevant herein, Bright
20 Horizons was and is an employer as defined by the California Government Code and employed Ms.
21 Parisenkova at its facility located at 6124 River Rd., Universal City, CA 91608 ("Subject
22 Location"). At all times relevant herein, Callas was employed by Bright Horizons as "Director" of
23 the Subject Location and was a supervisor of Ms. Parisenkova.

15. Ms. Parisenkova is of Russian descent and lived in Ukraine as an adult for 12 years
before coming to the United States and becoming a United States Citizen. She has worked in the
childcare and teaching profession for many years and it is a profession very dear to her heart.

27 16. Ms. Parisenkova first became employed at Bright Horizons on April 9, 2018, as an
28 Associate Teacher. Ms. Parisenkova's employment duties involved daily care of children ages 1-5,

including but not limited to, providing for the everyday physical needs of children such as feeding,
diaper changes, and putting them to sleep, documenting developmental progress and communicating
to parents, providing stimulating age-appropriate educational activities in the areas of literacy,
sensory activities, music, large-muscle and fine motor skills, reporting to administration,
cooperating with co-teachers, participating in professional development, and following licensing
guidelines for safety and health. One of the tasks among these numerous job requirements involved
reading books to children.

8 17. Ms. Parisenkova is a devout Christian. Like many Christians, she has sincere 9 religious beliefs regarding sexuality, marital relationships, and parenting. Ms. Parisenkova's 10 religious beliefs teach her that sexual activity should only occur within the context of a marriage, as 11 defined by her faith. For Ms. Parisenkova, marriage is a sacred covenant divinely instituted by God 12 as a lifelong union between one man and one woman. Ms. Parisenkova further believes that 13 marriage was instituted by God to create a specific family structure ideal for the rearing of children.

14 18. Ms. Parisenkova is loving, tolerant, and kind to individuals regardless of their
15 personal circumstances, sexual orientations, marital statuses, or parenting choices. However, she
16 believes that it would be sinful for her to personally promote intimate relationships and choices that
17 are contrary to the teachings of her faith.

18 19. On the day in question, Ms. Parisenkova was working in the Subject Location's 19 infant room, which had certain books with content that violated Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs. 20 Specifically, on the shelves were various books written for young children that promoted concepts 21 of marriage between individuals of the same sex and families led by individuals of the same sex. 22 For example, some of the books included: "Daddy, Papa, and Me" by Leslea Newman (2008), 23 "Mommy, Mama, and Me" by Leslea Newman (2008), and "Love Makes a Family" by Sophie Beer 24 (2018).<sup>1</sup> The books changed from time to time, but books with content promoting same-sex 25

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> These books can be found at the following links:

 <sup>27 &</sup>lt;u>https://www.amazon.com/dp/1582462623/ref=cm\_sw\_r\_em\_api\_i\_MTB29TAZSRTNXQ2EQ6E</u>
 28 <u>4</u> (accessed August 24, 2022).

1 marriage and same-sex parenting were always present in the infant room.

2 20. For Ms. Parisenkova, reading such books to children would violate her religious
3 beliefs and constitute promotion of intimate relationships and choices that are contrary to the
4 teachings of her faith. For Ms. Parisenkova, reading these books to children would be no different
5 than reading books that promote sexual experimentation before marriage, polyamorous relationships
6 or polygamous marriages. Such messages would also violate Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs
7 regarding sexuality, marriage, and parenting.

8 21. When Ms. Parisenkova first started working at the Subject Location, she noticed the 9 forgoing books that violated her religious beliefs and informed her supervisor that she could not 10 read to the children those books or similar books with content violating her religious beliefs. Ms. Parisenkova's supervisor at the time was understanding and allowed Ms. Parisenkova the option of 11 12 directing or diverting a child's attention to a different activity or book if a request was made to read 13 one of the books promoting content that violated her religious beliefs. Thereafter, and for 14 approximately the next four (4) years, if a child requested a book with such content, Ms. Parisenkova 15 would divert the child's attention to a different activity or to a book that did not contain such content 16 violating her sincerely held religious beliefs.

22. 17 On or around April 7, 2022, Ms. Parisenkova was performing her normal childcare 18 duties, but was feeling a lot of pressure to read the books promoting same-sex marriage and same-19 sex parenting to the children. It was reaching in excess of 96 degrees outside, so the children could 20 not go outside, and there were only 12 children's books available, five of which contained such 21 content. Due to the limited selection of books and lack of outside activities available, Ms. Parisenkova was feeling pressured to read the books. When all of the children were down for a nap, 22 23 Ms. Parisenkova asked the lead-teacher Ana if it would be okay to remove those five books from 24 the shelf for the rest of the day. Ana agreed without any objection.

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https://www.amazon.com/dp/1582462631/ref=cm\_sw\_r\_em\_api\_i\_KSY530MKY410Y078YS4T?
 encoding=UTF8&psc=1 (accessed August 24, 2022).

<sup>28 &</sup>lt;u>https://www.amazon.com/dp/052555422X/ref=cm\_sw\_r\_em\_api\_i\_J3JMJ7MM0DXG6VC4BW</u> <u>GB?\_encoding=UTF8&psc</u> (accessed August 24, 2022).

23. 1 Unbeknownst to Ms. Parisenkova, Ana reported the interaction to director Callas. Callas talked to Ana outside the infant care-room. Callas then called Ms. Parisenkova to Callas' 2 3 office. Ms. Parisenkova sensed that Callas was angry and assumed that Ana reported the request to 4 remove the books from the shelf to Callas. In the office, Callas was obviously angry and 5 reprimanded Ms. Parisenkova for her request to remove the books for the day. Callas became 6 increasingly angry, her breathing got harder, her skin became blotchy red, her eye expression livid, 7 and she her bodily posture was threatening as she leaned forward over the desk. Callas concluded 8 her tirade stating, "if you cannot celebrate with us, then Bright Horizons is not a place for you." 9 Callas never asked Ms. Parisenkova to explain her side of the story, did not ask any questions about 10 the incident, and then asked Ms. Parisenkova what she wanted to do. Ms. Parisenkova asked for 11 some time to process what had just happened and asked how much time she had to decide. Callas 12 responded that the amount of time was up to Ms. Parisenkova. Ms. Parisenkova left and returned 13 to work.

After this interaction with Callas, Ms. Parisenkova approached Ana, who was alone
at the time. Holding back tears, Ms. Parisenkova said: "you could've handled this differently. Now
I am basically fired."

25. 17 Ms. Parisenkova then went on her lunch break. While on her lunch break, Callas had 18 evidently decided that Ms. Parisenkova had run out of time. Callas called Ms. Parisenkova outside 19 and told Ms. Parisenkova that she had to leave the Center immediately and Bright Horizons would pay Ms. Parisenkova for Thursday and Friday. Ms. Parisenkova asked why, but Callas didn't 20 21 explain. Ms. Parisenkova also asked Callas to put the request in writing and asked if she could wait 22 until the end of the day before leaving because Ms. Parisenkova did not have transportation and it 23 was 96 degrees outside. But this request was not honored and a few minutes later Ms. Parisenkova 24 was summoned to Callas' office again. Callas provided Ms. Parisenkova with an Administrative 25 Leave memo with a witness present and escorted Ms. Parisenkova with a security guard to the gate 26 of the Bright Horizon's facility grounds. Ms. Parisenkova was not offered a ride to the studio gate, 27 nor was she allowed to remain inside the air-conditioned building until she could arrange 28 transportation. She was forced outside into the 96-degree heat.

1 26. Ms. Parisenkova was then required to walk 15-20 minutes across the complex to the 2 studio gate and a road, as there was no way for a taxi or Uber driver to enter the complex due to the 3 gate. There was also no pedestrian walkway across the complex. Ms. Parisenkova then waited 4 another 40-60 minutes outside in the heat until an Uber driver came to pick her up. Ms. Parisenkova 5 suffered heat exhaustion that lasted two days including headaches as a result of being forced to wait 6 for an extended time out in the heat.

7 27. Ms. Parisenkova was treated like a dangerous criminal. She felt discarded, 8 humiliated, and shunned despite four (4) years of faithful service and employment with Bright 9 Horizons. It was clear to Ms. Parisenkova that Callas had engaged in these threatening, intimidation 10 tactics with the intent of dissuading Ms. Parisenkova from continuing her employment at Bright 11 Horizons and to make it clear that if Ms. Parisenkova returned to work, she would not be welcome 12 and her employment would be under constant scrutiny.

28. On April 7, 2022, Ms. Parisenkova was placed on administrative leave pending the
results of the investigation. The administrative leave memorandum required Ms. Parisenkova to
provide a statement concerning the incident within two (2) hours of receiving the memo. However,
due to being forced to wait out in the heat for an hour and suffering from heat exhaustion, Ms.
Parisenkova was unable to complete the required "incident statement" until the following day April
8, 2022. Thereafter, Ms. Parisenkova began communicating with Bright Horizons Regional
Director Kimberly Rinder.

20 29. On or around April 15, 2022, Ms. Parisenkova formally submitted a written request 21 for a religious accommodation. That request reiterated her prior informally granted request to be 22 excused from reading books promoting content that violated her sincerely held religious beliefs and 23 requested that she be excused from personally participating in "celebrations of diversity." On 24 information and belief, the phrase/term "celebrations of diversity" included participating in 25 promoting same-sex marriage and same-sex parenting, which violates Ms. Parisenkova's religious 26 beliefs.

30. On or around April 20, 2022, Bright Horizons responded to the religious
accommodation request categorically denying it. Bright Horizons did not engage in any

negotiations and/or interactive process to determine whether an accommodation of Ms. 1 2 Parisenkova's religious beliefs could be reached. Bright Horizons just categorically denied the 3 request making it clear that there would be no negotiation of the issue. 31. 4 On or around April 21, 2022, Bright Horizons issued an Employee Conference 5 Memo ("Memo") containing many false statements concerning the events that occurred on April 7, 2022. The Memo also required Ms. Parisenkova to undergo "retraining" in the following areas: 6 7 Review Non-Discrimination and Harassment Policy by 4/27/2022 Review the Bright Horizons article "Teaching Children about 8 Diversity" by 4/27/2022. 9 Complete Diversity Awareness Training by 4/27/2022. 10 32. Ms. Rinder discussed the Memo with Ms. Parisenkova and informed her that in order 11 to return to work she needed to complete the above-mentioned retraining. The Memo and retraining 12 requirements were retaliation against Ms. Parisenkova resulting from the expression of her sincerely 13 held religious beliefs to Bright Horizons. The forgoing training was intended to train Ms. 14 Parisenkova to comply with the company policy of promoting same-sex marriage and same-sex 15 parenting in violation of Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs. The Memo also stated that Ms. 16 Parisenkova was expected to "celebrate diversity" and that failure to do so represented a ground for 17 disciplinary action up to and including termination. On information and belief, the phrase 18 "celebrating diversity" was intended to encompass and require Ms. Parisenkova to violate her 19 religious beliefs by requiring her to promote and/or otherwise participate in promoting same-sex 20 marriage and same-sex parenting to very young and impressionable children. 21 33. On or around April 22, 2022, Ms. Parisenkova's administrative leave ended. Ms. 22 Parisenkova then requested and was forced to use her accrued paid time off to extend the term of 23 her employment while negotiations concerning her religious accommodation request were still 24 pending. Ms. Parisenkova could not return to work and face Callas in the office again without a 25 formal approval of Ms. Parisenkova's religious accommodation request. 26 34. On or around April 22, 2022, Ms. Parisenkova sent a response to the April 15, 2022, 27 Memo, detailing the various false statements in the Memo, providing additional details as to her

28 || interaction with Callas, and requesting an explanation as to why the accommodation request could

not be granted, especially in light of the availability of other co-workers who could read the books
 on Ms. Parisenkova's shifts. Ms. Parisenkova never received any explanation as to why other co workers could not read the books instead of Ms. Parisenkova.

4 35. Also, on April 22, 2022, Ms. Parisenkova received a notice of termination of certain
5 of her employment benefits, even though her employment had not yet been terminated to her
6 knowledge.

7 36. On or around April 25, 2022, Bright Horizons sent a revised Employee Conference 8 Memo ("Revised Memo") deleting one sentence containing a false accusation, but leaving other 9 false statements in the Revised Memo. Ms. Parisenkova refused to sign it due to the false nature of 10 the statements in the Revised Memo and requested again that Bright Horizons reconsider its position 11 regarding her religious accommodation request. However, Bright Horizons did not reconsider its 12 position. Instead, Ms. Rinder suggested to Ms. Parisenkova that instead of undergoing the stress 13 and conflict that would exist in returning to work under these conditions, Ms. Parisenkova should not make herself suffer; rather, she should just resign. 14

37. On or around April 26, 2022, Ms. Parisenkova sent a further written response
disputing the content of the Revised Memo and requesting reconsideration of the religious
accommodation request. That response noted that Ms. Parisenkova could not return to work without
the accommodation due to the fear of future reprimands.

19 38. Ms. Parisenkova repeated her request for an explanation as to why the 20 accommodation request could not be granted and for an explanation as to why another co-worker 21 on Ms. Parisenkova's shifts could not substitute for reading children's books promoting concepts 22 that violated her religious beliefs. There were always multiple caregivers on duty during Ms. 23 Parisenkova's shifts, and so there would always be someone else available to read the subject books. 24 Ms. Parisenkova could easily substitute with a co-worker to perform a different job duty such as 25 changing diapers, feeding children, putting them down for naps, or playing a game, etc., because 26 there were always plenty of other care needs demanding attention. Consequently, there would be 27 little or no burden placed on Bright Horizons by Ms. Parisenkova's religious accommodation 28 request. Bright Horizons never provided any substantive response or explanation as to why it could not approve this accommodation request and as to why it would not approve the obvious and *de minimus* cost accommodation of a co-worker reading the books that violate Ms. Parisenkova's
 religious beliefs.

39. On April 29, 2022, Ms. Parisenkova informed Bright Horizons that she could not 4 5 return back to work because her religious accommodation request was denied but that she was not 6 resigning from her employment. Bright Horizons terminated Ms. Parisenkova's employment as a 7 result. Ms. Parisenkova noted that she did not accept the termination and that this was a very 8 difficult time for her to be changing jobs, especially since she had emotional connections and felt a 9 need to financially help people affected by the war in Ukraine and due to her mother's illness in 10 Russia. Ms. Parisenkova also noted she would need to take a big pay cut switching jobs, and was not even confident in her ability to find alternate employment. She stressed that she had been forced 11 12 to choose between conforming to the company's requirements and violating her religious convictions. 13

40. Ms. Parisenkova has been searching diligently for alternate employment, but has
been unable to find such employment that will not violate her sincerely held religious beliefs. Many
other preschool employers will also require Ms. Parisenkova to promote same-sex marriage and
same-sex parenting, which makes it very difficult to find alternate employment in the same field.

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# <u>FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION</u> RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION – DISPARATE TREATMENT

# Gov. Code, § 12940(a)

# (Against Defendant BRIGHT HORIZONS and Does 1-20, Inclusive)

41. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs asthough fully set forth herein.

4 42. At all times relevant herein, Bright Horizons was and is an employer subject to
25 Government Code Sections 12940, *et seq.* because it regularly employed five (5) or more persons.

43. At all times relevant herein, Ms. Parisenkova was employed by Bright Horizons prior
to being terminated for her religious beliefs as discussed herein.

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44. Bright Horizons took adverse employment action against Ms. Parisenkova placing
 her on administrative leave, terminating certain employment benefits, forcing Ms. Parisenkova to
 utilize accrued paid time off benefits, issuing a counseling memo, requiring retraining, and
 eventually terminating Ms. Parisenkova's employment. Bright Horizons also constructively
 discharged Ms. Parisenkova as discussed in paragraphs 109 to 110 below.

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45. Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs were a substantial motivating reason for Bright Horizons' decision to take the forgoing adverse employment actions against Ms. Parisenkova.

8 46. As alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of special damages
9 including, but not limited to, past and future lost wages and benefits and other pecuniary loss, plus
10 interest thereon, in an amount to be determined according to proof at trial.

47. As a further direct and proximate result of Bright Horizons' discriminatory actions
against Ms. Parisenkova, as alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of general
damages including, but not limited to, humiliation, heat exhaustion with related headaches, mental
anguish, and emotional and physical distress in an amount to be determined according to proof at
trial.

16 48. The conduct complained of herein was carried out by directors, officers or managing 17 agents of Bright Horizons, and was done with malice, oppression or fraud. Specifically, Bright 18 Horizons knew that discrimination on the basis of religion is unlawful and harmful to Ms. 19 Parisenkova and to the public. Despite this, Bright Horizons intentionally discriminated against Ms. 20 Parisenkova, retaliated against her, and eventually terminated her employment, in a manner that was 21 cold, callous, cruel, and despicable. Among other things, Bright Horizons used threatening 22 intimidation tactics such as verbal abuse while reprimanding Ms. Parisenkova, escorting Ms. 23 Pariseknova out of the building using a security guard, and depriving Ms. Parisenkova of shelter in 24 the extreme heat and forcing her to walk in the heat and wait on the road without shelter for over an 25 hour, while waiting for transportation to arrive. Accordingly, Ms. Parisenkova seeks exemplary and 26 punitive damages in an amount according to proof at trial, but no less than an amount sufficient to 27 punish Bright Horizons and set an example in order to deter such malicious and despicable conduct 28 in the future.

1	49. Bright Horizons' conduct was a substantial factor in causing Ms. Parisenkova's
2	harm.
3	50. Ms. Parisenkova is also entitled to attorneys' fees pursuant to law including, but not
4	limited to, Government Code §§ 12653 and 12965 and California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5.
5	SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION
6	<b>RELIGIOUS DISCRIMINATION – FAILURE TO ACCOMMODATE</b>
7	Gov. Code, § 12940(l)
8	(Against Defendant BRIGHT HORIZONS and Does 1-20, Inclusive)
9	51. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as
10	though fully set forth herein.
11	52. At all times herein mentioned, Defendant Bright Horizons was subject to
12	Government Code § 12940 et seq. because it regularly employed five (5) or more persons.
13	53. At all times relevant herein, Ms. Parisenkova was employed by Bright Horizons prior
14	to being terminated for her religious beliefs as discussed herein.
15	54. Government Code § 12940(1) provides that it is unlawful to discriminate against a
16	person based on religion unless the employer demonstrates it has "explored any available reasonable
17	alternative means of accommodating the religious belief but is unable to reasonably accommodate
18	the religious belief without undue hardship."
19	55. Ms. Parisenkova is a devout Christian. Like many Christians, she has sincere
20	religious beliefs regarding sexuality, marital relationships, and parenting. Ms. Parisenkova's
21	religious beliefs teach her that sexual activity should only occur within the context of a marriage, as
22	defined by her faith. For Ms. Parisenkova, marriage is a sacred covenant divinely instituted by God
23	as a lifelong union between one man and one woman. Ms. Parisenkova further believes that
24	marriage was instituted by God to create a specific family structure ideal for the rearing of children.
25	56. Ms. Parisenkova is loving, tolerant, and kind to individuals regardless of their
26	personal circumstances, sexual orientations, marital statuses, or parenting choices. However, she
27	believes that it would be sinful for her to personally promote intimate relationships and choices that
28	are contrary to the teachings of her faith.

57. 1 Ms. Parisenkova worked in the Subject Location's infant room, which had certain 2 books with content that violated Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs. Specifically, on the shelves 3 were various books written for young children that promoted concepts of marriage between 4 individuals of the same sex and families led by individuals of the same sex. For example, some of 5 the books included: "Daddy, Papa, and Me" by Leslea Newman (2008), "Mommy, Mama, and Me" by Leslea Newman (2008), and "Love Makes a Family" by Sophie Beer (2018). The books changed 6 7 from time to time, but books with content promoting same-sex marriage same-sex parenting were 8 always present in the infant room.

58. For Ms. Parisenkova, reading such books to children would violate her religious
beliefs and constitute promotion of intimate relationships and choices that are contrary to the
teachings of her faith. For Ms. Parisenkova, reading these books to children would be no different
than reading books that promote sexual experimentation before marriage, polyamorous relationships
or polygamous marriages. Such messages would also violate Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs
regarding sexuality, marriage, and parenting.

15 59. Ms. Parisenkova's religious belief in this regard conflicted with a job requirement,
16 specifically, the job requirement of reading books to impressionable children that promote same17 sex marriage and same-sex parenting.

18 60. Ms. Parisenkova informed Bright Horizons of her religious belief and the conflict
19 with the forgoing job requirement, and Bright Horizons was aware of and acknowledged the conflict
20 with the job requirement.

21 61. Bright Horizons did not explore available reasonable alternatives of accommodating Ms. Parisenkova, including excusing Ms. Parisenkova from the duties that conflicted with Ms. 22 23 Parisenkova's religious beliefs, or permitting those duties to be performed by another person, or by 24 otherwise reasonably accommodating Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs. Instead, Bright Horizons 25 engaged in threatening intimidation tactics and pressured Ms. Parisenkova to resign her position in 26 order to avoid having to accommodate Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs. Furthermore, Bright 27 Horizons did not engage in any interactive process and made no effort whatsoever to determine 28 whether reasonable solutions to the conflict existed. Bright Horizons categorically and without 1 || negotiation denied Ms. Parisenkova's accommodation request.

62. Ms. Parisenkova's inability to comply with the conflicting job requirement was a
substantial motivating reason for Bright Horizon's decision to take adverse employment action
against Ms. Parisenkova, including placing her on administrative leave, terminating certain
employment benefits, forcing Ms. Parisenkova to utilize accrued paid time off benefits, issuing a
counseling memo, requiring retraining, and eventually terminating Ms. Parisenkova's employment.
Bright Horizons also constructively discharged Ms. Parisenkova as discussed in paragraphs 109 to
119 below.

9 63. As a direct and proximate result of the discriminatory actions of Bright Horizons, as
alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of special damages including, but not
limited to, past and future lost wages and benefits and other pecuniary loss, plus interest thereon, in
an amount to be determined according to proof at trial.

64. As a further direct and proximate result of Bright Horizons' discriminatory actions
against Ms. Parisenkova, as alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of general
damages including, but not limited to, humiliation, heat exhaustion with related headaches, mental
anguish, and emotional and physical distress in an amount to be determined according to proof at
trial.

18 65. The conduct complained of herein was carried out by directors, officers or managing 19 agents of Bright Horizons, and was done with malice, oppression or fraud. Specifically, Bright 20 Horizons knew that discrimination on the basis of religion is unlawful and harmful to Ms. 21 Parisenkova and to the public. Despite this, Bright Horizons intentionally discriminated against Ms. 22 Parisenkova, retaliated against her, and eventually terminated her employment, in a manner that was 23 cold, callous, cruel, and despicable. Among other things, Bright Horizons used threatening 24 intimidation tactics such as verbal abuse while reprimanding Ms. Parisenkova, escorting Ms. 25 Parisenkova out of the building using a security guard, and depriving Ms. Parisenkova of shelter in 26 the extreme heat and forcing her to walk in the heat and wait on the road without shelter for over an 27 hour while waiting for transportation to arrive. Accordingly, Ms. Parisenkova seeks exemplary and 28 punitive damages in an amount according to proof at trial, but no less than an amount sufficient to

1	punish Bright Horizons and set an example in order to deter such malicious and despicable conduct	
2	in the future.	
3	66. Bright Horizons' failure to reasonably accommodate Ms. Parisenkova's religious	
4	beliefs was a substantial factor in causing her harm.	
5	67. Ms. Parisenkova is also entitled to attorneys' fees pursuant to law including, but not	
6	limited to, Government Code §§ 12653 and 12965 and California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5.	
7	THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION	
8	WRONGFUL TERMINATION IN VIOLATION OF PUBLIC POLICY	
9	Common Law Tort	
10	(Against Defendant BRIGHT HORIZONS and Does 1-20, Inclusive)	
11	68. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as	
12	though fully set forth herein.	
13	69. At all times relevant herein, Ms. Parisenkova was employed by Bright Horizons prior	
14	to being terminated for her religious beliefs as discussed herein.	
15	70. Bright Horizons discharged Ms. Parisenkova in violation of important and well-	
16	established public policies, set forth in various statutes and Constitutional provisions including but	
17	not limited to Government Code § 12940, see §§ 12920, 12923, and 12926 (employment	
18	discrimination and retaliation); Cal. Const., art. I, § 8 (employment discrimination on the basis of	
19	creed).	
20	71. Bright Horizon's wrongful conduct directly and proximately caused Ms. Parisenkova	
21	to suffer general and special damages in an amount to be proven.	
22	72. As alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of special damages	
23	including, but not limited to, past and future lost wages and benefits and other pecuniary loss, plus	
24	interest thereon, in an amount to be determined according to proof at trial.	
25	73. As a further direct and proximate result of Bright Horizons' discriminatory actions	
26	against Ms. Parisenkova, as alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of general	
27	damages including, but not limited to, humiliation, heat exhaustion with related headaches, mental	
28	anguish, and emotional and physical distress in an amount to be determined according to proof at	
	16	

1 || trial.

2	74. The conduct complained of herein was carried out by directors, officers or managing			
3	agents of Bright Horizons, and was done with malice, oppression or fraud. Specifically, Bright			
4	Horizons knew that discrimination on the basis of religion is unlawful and harmful to Ms.			
5	Parisenkova and to the public. Despite this, Bright Horizons intentionally discriminated against Ms.			
6	Parisenkova, retaliated against her, and eventually terminated her employment, in a manner that was			
7	cold, callous, cruel, and despicable. Among other things, Bright Horizons used threatening			
8	intimidation tactics such as irately reprimanding Ms. Parisenkova, escorting Ms. Parisenkova out of			
9	the building using a security guard, and depriving Ms. Parisenkova of shelter in the extreme heat			
10	and forcing her to walk in the heat and wait on the road without shelter for over an hour, while			
11	waiting for transportation to arrive. Accordingly, Ms. Parisenkova seeks exemplary and punitive			
12	damages in an amount according to proof at trial, but no less than an amount sufficient to punish			
13	Bright Horizons and set an example in order to deter such malicious and despicable conduct in the			
14	future.			
15	75. Bright Horizons' conduct was a substantial factor in causing Ms. Parisenkova's			
16	harm.			
17	76. Ms. Parisenkova is also entitled to attorneys' fees pursuant to law including, but not			
18	limited to, California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5.			
19	FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION			
20	HARRASMENT – BASED ON RELIGION			
21	Gov. Code, §§ 12940(j), 12923			
22	(Against Defendants BRIGHT HORIZONS and CALLAS)			
23	77. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as			
24	though fully set forth herein.			
25	78. At all times relevant herein, Ms. Parisenkova was employed by Bright Horizons prior			
26	to being terminated for her religious beliefs as discussed herein. At all times relevant herein, Callas			
27	was Bright Horizons' director of the Subject Location, was a managing agent of Bright Horizons,			
28	and held a supervisory position over Ms. Parisenkova.			
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	COMPLAINT			

79. 1 Bright Horizons and Callas subjected Ms. Parisenkova to harassing conduct because 2 of Ms. Parisenkova's Christian religious beliefs that marriage is a sacred covenant divinely instituted 3 by God as a lifelong union between one man and one woman. It was this belief that prompted Ms. Parisenkova's religious accommodation request seeking to be excused from reading books to 4 5 impressionable children with content promoting same-sex marriage and same-sex parenting. On 6 account of these religious beliefs and this accommodation request, Callas, individually and as a 7 supervisor/manager of Bright Horizons, participated in the forgoing harassing conduct including 8 engaging in verbally abusive questioning of Ms. Parisenkova, telling Ms. Parisenkova that "this was 9 not the place for her to work," issuing an administrative leave memo, escorting Ms. Parisenkova out 10 onto the street with security like a violent criminal, abandoning Ms. Parisenkova out in the 96degree heat without shelter and forcing Ms. Parisenkova to walk across the complex and wait for an 11 12 Uber driver in heat outside the complex gate. Bright Horizons continued the harassing conduct 13 through its Human Resources department by terminating certain employment benefits, categorically 14 denying Ms. Parisenkova's formal religious accommodation request without making any attempt to negotiate a reasonable accommodation, issuing a counseling memo containing many false 15 16 statements of fact concerning Ms. Parisenkova's interactions on April 7, 2022, requiring retraining 17 prior to returning to work, asking Ms. Parisenkova to resign rather than suffer the stress of this 18 situation, and eventually terminating Ms. Parisenkova's employment. All of the forgoing acts were 19 intended and calculated to deter Ms. Parisenkova from continuing her employment with Bright Horizons. 20

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80. The forgoing conduct was severe or pervasive.

81. A reasonable person in Ms. Parisenkova's circumstances would have considered the
work environment to be hostile, intimidating, offensive, oppressive, or abusive.

24 82. Ms. Parisenkova in fact considered the work environment to be hostile, intimidating,
25 offensive, oppressive, and abusive.

83. Bright Horizons and Callas, individually and as a supervising agent of Bright
Horizons, participated in the forgoing described harassing conduct.

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84. As a direct and proximate result of the discriminatory actions of Bright Horizons, as
 alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of special damages including, but not
 limited to, past and future lost wages and benefits and other pecuniary loss, plus interest thereon, in
 an amount to be determined according to proof at trial.

85. As a further direct and proximate result of Bright Horizons' discriminatory actions
against Ms. Parisenkova, as alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of general
damages including, but not limited to, humiliation, heat exhaustion with related headaches, mental
anguish, and emotional and physical distress in an amount to be determined according to proof at
trial.

86. 10 The conduct complained of herein was carried out by directors, officers or managing agents of Bright Horizons, and was done with malice, oppression or fraud. Specifically, Bright 11 12 Horizons knew that discrimination on the basis of religion is unlawful and harmful to Ms. 13 Parisenkova and to the public. Despite this, Bright Horizons intentionally discriminated against Ms. 14 Parisenkova, retaliated against her, and eventually terminated her employment, in a manner that was cold, callous, cruel, and despicable. Among other things, Bright Horizons used threatening 15 16 intimidation tactics such as verbal abuse while reprimanding Ms. Parisenkova, escorting Ms. 17 Pariseknova out of the building using a security guard, and depriving Ms. Parisenkova of shelter in 18 the extreme heat and forcing her to walk in the heat and wait on the road without shelter for over an 19 hour while waiting for transportation to arrive. Accordingly, Ms. Parisenkova seeks exemplary and 20 punitive damages in an amount according to proof at trial, but no less than an amount sufficient to 21 punish Bright Horizons and set an example in order to deter such malicious and despicable conduct 22 in the future.

23 87. Bright Horizon's and Callas' conduct was a substantial factor in causing Ms.
24 Parisenkova's harm.

88. Ms. Parisenkova is also entitled to attorneys' fees pursuant to law, including but not
limited to, Government Code §§ 12653 and 12965 and California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5.
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1	FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION
2	FAILURE TO PREVENT DISCRIMINATION AND HARASSMENT
3	Gov. Code, § 12940(k)
4	(Against Defendant BRIGHT HORIZONS and Does 1-20, Inclusive)
5	89. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as
6	though fully set forth herein.
7	90. At all times relevant herein, Ms. Parisenkova was employed by Bright Horizons prior
8	to being terminated for her religious beliefs as discussed herein.
9	91. Ms. Parisenkova was subjected to harassment, discrimination, and retaliation in the
10	course and scope of her employment as discussed herein. Specifically, on account of Ms.
11	Parisenkova's request for a religious accommodation, Callas irately questioned Ms. Parisenkova,
12	told Ms. Parisenkova that "this was not the place for her to work," issued an administrative leave
13	memo, escorted Ms. Parisenkova out onto the street with security like a violent criminal, abandoned
14	Ms. Parisenkova out in the 96-degree heat without shelter and forced Ms. Parisenkova to walk across
15	the complex and wait for an Uber driver in the extreme heat outside the complex gate. Bright
16	Horizons continued the harassing, discriminatory, and retaliatory conduct through its Human
17	Resources department by terminating certain employment benefits, categorically denying Ms.
18	Parisenkova's formal religious accommodation request without making any attempt to negotiate a
19	reasonable accommodation, issuing a counseling memo containing many false statements of fact
20	concerning Ms. Parisenkova's interactions on April 7, 2022, requiring retraining prior to returning
21	to work, asking Ms. Parisenkova to resign rather than suffer, and eventually terminating Ms.
22	Parisenkova's employment.
23	92. Bright Horizons failed to take all reasonable steps to prevent the harassment,
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24 discrimination, and retaliation, in particular by failing to grant and/or otherwise reasonably
25 accommodate Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs, instead requiring her to compromise her religious
26 beliefs in order to continue her employment.

27 93. As a direct and proximate result of Bright Horizons' failure to prevent harassment,
28 discrimination, or retaliation, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of special damages

including, but not limited to, past and future lost wages and benefits and other pecuniary loss, plus
 interest thereon, in an amount to be determined according to proof at trial.

94. As a further direct and proximate result of Bright Horizons' failure to prevent
harassment, discrimination, or retaliation Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of general
damages including, but not limited to, humiliation, heat exhaustion with related headaches, mental
anguish, and emotional and physical distress in an amount to be determined according to proof at
trial.

95. 8 The conduct complained of herein was carried out by directors, officers or managing 9 agents of Bright Horizons, and was done with malice, oppression or fraud. Specifically, Bright 10 Horizons knew that discrimination on the basis of religion is unlawful and harmful to Ms. Parisenkova and to the public. Despite this, Bright Horizons intentionally discriminated against Ms. 11 12 Parisenkova, retaliated against her, and eventually terminated her employment, in a manner that was 13 cold, callous, cruel, and despicable. Among other things, Bright Horizons used threatening 14 intimidation tactics such as verbal abuse while reprimanding Ms. Parisenkova, escorting Ms. Parisenkova out of the building using a security guard, and depriving Ms. Parisenkova of shelter in 15 16 the extreme heat and forcing her to walk in the heat and wait on the road without shelter for over an 17 hour while waiting for transportation to arrive. Accordingly, Ms. Parisenkova seeks exemplary and 18 punitive damages in an amount according to proof at trial, but no less than an amount sufficient to 19 punish Bright Horizons and set an example in order to deter such malicious and despicable conduct in the future. 20

21 96. Bright Horizon's failure to take reasonable steps to prevent harassment,
22 discrimination, and/or retaliation was a substantial factor in causing Ms. Parisenkova's harm.

97. Ms. Parisenkova is also entitled to attorneys' fees pursuant to law including, but not
limited to, Government Code §§ 12653 and 12965 and California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5.
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1	SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION
2	RETALIATION
3	Gov. Code, § 12940(h)
4	(Against Defendant BRIGHT HORIZONS and Does 1-20, Inclusive)
5	98. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as
6	though fully set forth herein.
7	99. At all times relevant herein, Ms. Parisenkova was employed by Bright Horizons prior
8	to being terminated for her religious beliefs as discussed herein.
9	100. Ms. Parisenkova made a request for a religious accommodation as described herein,
10	including asking to be excused from certain employment obligations due to a conflict with her
11	sincerely held religious beliefs as further described elsewhere in this complaint. In summary, this
12	included requesting to be excused from reading books promoting same-sex marriage or same-sex
13	parenting to young children, and seeking more generally to be excused from participation in any
14	activities that promote same-sex marriage due to the conflict with her religious beliefs.
15	101. As a result of this request, Bright Horizons took adverse employment action against
16	Ms. Parisenkova placing her on administrative leave, terminating certain employment benefits,
17	forcing Ms. Parisenkova to utilize accrued paid time off benefits, issuing a counseling memo,
18	requiring retraining, and eventually terminating Ms. Parisenkova's employment. Bright Horizons
19	also constructively discharged Ms. Parisenkova as discussed in paragraphs 109 to 110 below.
20	102. Ms. Parisenkova's religious beliefs and her request for a religious accommodation
21	were a substantial motivating reason for Bright Horizons' decision to take this adverse employment
22	action against Ms. Parisenkova.
23	103. As a direct and proximate result of the discriminatory actions of Bright Horizons, as
24	alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of special damages including, but not
25	limited to, past and future lost wages and benefits and other pecuniary loss, plus interest thereon, in
26	an amount to be determined according to proof at trial.
27	104. As a further direct and proximate result of Bright Horizons' discriminatory actions
28	against Ms. Parisenkova, as alleged herein, Ms. Parisenkova has suffered harm in the form of general

damages including, but not limited to, humiliation, heat exhaustion with related headaches, mental
 anguish, and emotional and physical distress in an amount to be determined according to proof at
 trial.

105. The conduct complained of herein was carried out by directors, officers or managing 4 5 agents of Bright Horizons, and was done with malice, oppression or fraud. Specifically, Bright 6 Horizons knew that discrimination on the basis of religion is unlawful and harmful to Ms. 7 Parisenkova and to the public. Despite this, Bright Horizons intentionally discriminated against Ms. 8 Parisenkova, retaliated against her, and eventually terminated her employment, in a manner that was 9 cold, callous, cruel, and despicable. Among other things, Bright Horizons used threatening 10 intimidation tactics such as verbal abuse while reprimanding Ms. Parisenkova, escorting Ms. Pariseknova out of the building using a security guard, and depriving Ms. Parisenkova of shelter in 11 12 the extreme heat and forcing her to walk in the heat and wait on the road without shelter for over an 13 hour while waiting for transportation to arrive. Accordingly, Ms. Parisenkova seeks exemplary and 14 punitive damages in an amount according to proof at trial, but no less than an amount sufficient to punish Bright Horizons and set an example in order to deter such malicious and despicable conduct 15 16 in the future.

17 106. Bright Horizons' retaliation and decision to take adverse employment actions against
18 Ms. Parisenkova on account of her religious beliefs and religious accommodation request were a
19 substantial factor in causing Ms. Parisenkova's harm.

Ms. Parisenkova is also entitled to attorneys' fees pursuant to law including, but not 20 107. 21 limited to, Government Code §§ 12653 and 12965 and California Code of Civil Procedure §1021.5. 22 **SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION** 23 **CONSTRUCTIVE DISCHARGE** 24 (Against Defendant BRIGHT HORIZONS) 25 108. Plaintiff incorporates by reference the allegations in the preceding paragraphs as though fully set forth herein. 26 27 109. Bright Horizons through its officers, directors, managing agents, or supervisory

28 employees intentionally created or knowingly permitted working conditions to exist that were so

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COMPLAINT

1 intolerable that a reasonable person in Ms. Parisenkova's position would have had no reasonable 2 alternative except to resign. Specifically, Bright Horizons and Callas subjected Ms. Parisenkova to 3 harassing, discriminatory, and retaliatory conduct because of Ms. Parisenkova's Christian religious 4 beliefs that marriage is a sacred covenant divinely instituted by God as a lifelong union between one 5 man and one woman. It was this belief that prompted Ms. Parisenkova's religious accommodation request seeking to be excused from reading books to impressionable children with content 6 7 promoting same-sex marriage or same-sex parenting. On account of these religious beliefs and this 8 accommodation request, Callas, individually, and as a supervisor/manager of Bright Horizons, 9 irately questioned and reprimanded Ms. Parisenkova, told Ms. Parisenkova that "this was not the 10 place for her to work," issued an administrative leave memo and placed her on administrative leave, escorted Ms. Parisenkova out onto the street with security like a violent criminal, abandoned Ms. 11 12 Parisenkova out in the 96-degree heat without shelter and forced Ms. Parisenkova to walk across 13 the complex and wait for an Uber driver in extreme heat outside the complex gate. Bright Horizons 14 continued the harassing conduct through its Human Resources department by terminating certain employment benefits, categorically denying Ms. Parisenkova's formal religious accommodation 15 16 request without making any attempt to negotiate a reasonable accommodation, issuing a counseling 17 memo containing many false statements of fact concerning Ms. Parisenkova's interactions on April 18 7, 2022, requiring retraining prior to returning to work, asking Ms. Parisenkova to resign rather than 19 suffer the stress of this situation, and eventually terminating Ms. Parisenkova's employment. All of 20 the forgoing acts were intended and calculated to deter Ms. Parisenkova from continuing her 21 employment with Bright Horizons.

110. Although Ms. Parisenkova did not resign her employment, to the extent it is
determined that she resigned her employment, Ms. Parisenkova's resignation occurred because of
the forgoing described intolerable working conditions.

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### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

26 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff prays for judgment as follows:

27 1. For general and special damages according to proof;

2. For compensatory damages according to proof including, but not limited to, past and

1	future loss of earnings and other employment benefits, and costs of seeking other employment;			
2	3.	3. For non-economic damages for emotional distress, humiliation, and mental anguish;		
3	4.	For punitive and exemplary damages;		
4	5.	For Labor Code § 1198.5 penalties according to statute and/or proof;		
5	6.	For all other damages available for violations of FEHA or the Labor Code;		
6	7.	For a declaratory judgment that Defendants have violated Gov. Code § 12940;		
7	8.	For prejudgment interest at the legal rate or as otherwise applicable;		
8	9.	9. For an award of attorney's fees pursuant to Government Code §§ 12653 and 12965		
9	and California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5 and any other applicable provisions of California			
10	statutory of	r common law;		
11	10.	For costs of suit incurred;		
12	11.	For additional relief as the court deems just and proper.		
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14		LiMANDRI & JONNA LLP		
15		$\square$		
16	Dated: Oc	tober 13, 2022 By:		
17		Paul M. Jonna Jeffrey M. Trissell		
18		Robert E. Weisenburger		
19		Attorneys for Plaintiff Nelli Parisenkova		
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